

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Sikaflex®-291



Version  
1.5

Revision Date:  
12/21/2016

SDS Number:  
000000604251

### SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Sikaflex®-291

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name : Sika Canada Inc.  
601, avenue Delmar  
Pointe-Claire, QC H9R 4A9  
Canada  
www.sika.ca

Telephone : (514) 697-2610 / 1 (800) 933-7452

Telefax : (514) 694-2792

Health and Safety Services's  
e-mail address : ehs@ca.sika.com

Emergency telephone : CANUTEC (collect) (613) 996-6666 (24 hours)

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

For further information, refer to product data sheet.

### SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS Classification

Respiratory sensitization : Category 1

Skin sensitization : Category 1

Carcinogenicity (Inhalation) : Category 1A

Specific target organ system-  
ic toxicity - repeated expo-  
sure (Inhalation) : Category 2 (hearing organs)

#### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing diffi-  
culties if inhaled.

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H350i May cause cancer by inhalation.  
H373 May cause damage to organs (hearing organs) through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**  
 P201 Obtain special instructions before use.  
 P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 P260 Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.  
 P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.  
 P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.  
 P284 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

**Response:**  
 P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
 P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
 P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.  
 P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.  
 P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Storage:**  
 P405 Store locked up.

**Disposal:**  
 P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Warning : Reports have associated repeated and prolonged exposure to some of the chemicals in this product with permanent brain, liver, kidney and nervous system damage. Intentional misuse by deliberate concentration and inhalation of vapors may be harmful or fatal.

**Other hazards**

None known.

**Supplemental information**

If product is in liquid or paste form, physical or health hazards listed related to dust are not considered significant. However, product may contain substances that could be potential hazards if caused to become airborne due to grinding, sanding or other abrasive processes.

**SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS****Hazardous ingredients**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
xylene	1330-20-7	>= 1 - < 2
4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate	101-68-8	>= 0 - < 1
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	>= 0 - < 1

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Quartz (SiO <sub>2</sub> )	14808-60-7	>= 0 - < 1
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**SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.  
Consult a physician.  
Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
- If inhaled : Move to fresh air.  
Consult a physician after significant exposure.
- In case of skin contact : Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately.  
Wash off with soap and plenty of water.  
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of eye contact : Remove contact lenses.  
Keep eye wide open while rinsing.  
If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If swallowed : Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.  
Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.  
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.  
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.  
Obtain medical attention.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : sensitizing effects  
carcinogenic effects  
Asthmatic appearance  
Allergic reactions  
See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.  
May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.  
May cause cancer by inhalation.  
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.
- Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically.

**SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.  
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
- Special protective equipment : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

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for fire-fighters

**SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.  
Deny access to unprotected persons.
- Environmental precautions : Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.  
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).  
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.
- Advice on safe handling : Avoid exceeding the given occupational exposure limits (see section 8).  
Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.  
For personal protection see section 8.  
Persons with a history of skin sensitization problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.  
Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.  
Follow standard hygiene measures when handling chemical products.
- Conditions for safe storage : Prevent unauthorized access.  
Store in original container.  
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.  
Observe label precautions.  
Store in accordance with local regulations.

**SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****Ingredients with workplace control parameters**

Ingredients	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
xylene	1330-20-7	TWA	100 ppm	CA AB OEL

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			434 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
		STEL	150 ppm 651 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA AB OEL
		TWAEV	100 ppm 434 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		STEV	150 ppm 651 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		TWA	100 ppm	CA BC OEL
		STEL	150 ppm	CA BC OEL
		TWA	100 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	150 ppm	ACGIH
4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate	101-68-8	TWA	0.005 ppm 0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA AB OEL
		TWA	0.005 ppm	CA BC OEL
		C	0.01 ppm	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV	0.005 ppm 0.051 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		TWA	0.005 ppm	CA ON OEL
		C	0.02 ppm	CA ON OEL
		TWA	0.005 ppm	ACGIH
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	TWA	100 ppm 434 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA AB OEL
		STEL	125 ppm 543 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA AB OEL
		TWA	20 ppm	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV	100 ppm 434 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		STEV	125 ppm 543 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		TWA	20 ppm	ACGIH
		STEL	125 ppm	ACGIH
Quartz (SiO <sub>2</sub> )	14808-60-7	TWA (Respirable fraction)	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA ON OEL
		TWA (Respirable particulates)	0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA AB OEL
		TWAEV (respirable dust)	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		TWA (Respirable)	0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Silica)	CA BC OEL
		TWA (Respirable fraction)	0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Silica)	ACGIH

**Biological occupational exposure limits**

Ingredients	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Biological specimen	Sampling time	Permissible concentration	Basis
xylene	1330-20-7	Methylhippuric acids	Urine	End of shift (As soon as	1.5 g/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI

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				possible after exposure ceases)		
ethylbenzene	100-41-4	Sum of mandelic acid and phenyl gly- oxylic acid	Urine	End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)	0.15 g/g creatinine	ACGIH BEI

**Engineering measures** : Use of adequate ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants. If the use of this product generates dust, fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure below any recommended or statutory limits.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection** : Use a properly fitted NIOSH approved air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

The filter class for the respirator must be suitable for the maximum expected contaminant concentration (gas/vapor/aerosol/particulates) that may arise when handling the product. If this concentration is exceeded, self-contained breathing apparatus must be used.

**Hand protection**

**Remarks** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

**Eye protection** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

**Skin and body protection** : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place.

**Hygiene measures** : Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.  
Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.  
Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas.  
Wash thoroughly after handling.

**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

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Appearance	: paste
Color	: various
Odor	: aromatic
Odor Threshold	: No data available
pH	: Not applicable
Melting point/range / Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	: No data available
Flash point	: Not applicable
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Upper explosion limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit	: No data available
Vapor pressure	: 0.01 hpa (0.01 mmHg)
Relative vapor density	: No data available
Density	: ca. 1.28 g/cm <sup>3</sup> (23 °C (73 °F) ( ))
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: insoluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Autoignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity	
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: > 20.5 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (40 °C)
Explosive properties	: No data available
Molecular weight	: No data available

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### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

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Chemical stability : The product is chemically stable.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Conditions to avoid : No data available

Incompatible materials : No data available

No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

## SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Product:

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 40 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: vapor  
Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 5,000 mg/kg  
Method: Calculation method

#### Ingredients:

##### **4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate:**

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 1.5 mg/l  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: Expert judgment

### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Skin sensitization: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Respiratory sensitization: May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

### Carcinogenicity

May cause cancer by inhalation.

#### **IARC**

Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans

Quartz (SiO<sub>2</sub>) 14808-60-7

Group 2B: Possibly carcinogenic to humans



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titanium dioxide 13463-67-7

ethylbenzene 100-41-4

Carbon black 1333-86-4

### NTP

Known to be human carcinogen

Quartz (SiO<sub>2</sub>) 14808-60-7

### Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

### STOT-single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

### STOT-repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs (hearing organs) through prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

### Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

No data available

### Persistence and degradability

No data available

### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

### Mobility in soil

No data available

### Other adverse effects

#### Product:

Additional ecological information

: Do not empty into drains; dispose of this material and its container in a safe way.  
Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

## SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Disposal methods

Waste from residues

: Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional

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Contaminated packaging : local authority requirements.  
: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

### SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### Domestic regulation

##### TDG (road/train)

Not dangerous goods

#### International Regulations

##### IATA-DGR

Not dangerous goods

##### IMDG-Code

Not dangerous goods

#### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### Canadian lists

No substances are subject to a Significant New Activity Notification.

### SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

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Prepared by : R & D of Sika Canada Inc.

#### Notice to Reader:

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Version  
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000000604251**Full text of other abbreviations**

ADR	Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises Dangereuses par Route
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
DNEL	Derived no-effect level
EC50	Half maximal effective concentration
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
LD50	Median lethal dosis (the amount of a material, given all at once, which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals)
LC50	Median lethal concentration (concentrations of the chemical in air that kills 50% of the test animals during the observation period)
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic
PNEC	Predicted no effect concentration
REACH	Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing a European Chemicals Agency
SVHC	Substances of Very High Concern
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative

CA / Z8