

MS-W1 is a silica fume enhanced, pre-packaged shotcrete material for wet-process applications. This product is a pre-blended, pre-packaged, wet-process shotcrete material containing Portland cement, silica fume, fly ash, air-entraining admixture, blended aggregates and other carefully selected components. It has greatly enhanced shooting characteristics and physical properties.

#### FEATURES & BENEFITS

- Air-entrainment provides superior resistance to freeze-thaw cycling and salt-scaling resistance
- Improved pumpability and shootability
- Improved adhesive and cohesive plastic properties
- Significantly reduced rebound, resulting in lower material usage
- Improved ability to build greater thicknesses in a single pass in both vertical and overhead orientations
- Improved resistance to water wash-out
- Improved resistance to sulphate attack
- Very low permeability
- Low dust levels
- Low shrinkage
- Compatible with integral, pre-applied and/or post-applied corrosion inhibitors\*
- Designed with natural normal-density non-reactive aggregates to eliminate potential alkali-aggregate reactivity (AAR)
- All KING products are manufactured using ISO 9001:2015 Certified Processes

\*For more information regarding the use of a corrosion inhibitor in conjunction with MS-W1, please contact your KING Technical Representative.

#### OPTIONAL FEATURES & BENEFITS

##### SET-TIME/STRENGTH GAIN

- Liquid accelerator can be added at the nozzle to reduce set time and increase early age strength gain. Contact your KING Technical Representative for more information.

##### SYNTHETIC FIBER

###### MS-W1 SY

- Synthetic fibers reduce cracking caused by intrinsic stresses
- Type III synthetic fiber in accordance with ASTM C 1116
- Grade FR Class I shotcrete in accordance with ASTM C 1480

##### CORROSION INHIBITOR

###### MS-W1 CI

- Corrosion inhibitor protects steel reinforcing and other metals embedded in concrete from corrosion induced by carbonation or chlorides
- Pre-blended corrosion inhibitor provides the correct dosage to enhance corrosion protection

##### GRADATION

- By default MS-W1 is blended to meet ACI 506 "Guide to Shotcrete", Table 1.1, Gradation No. 1
- MS-W1 G2 is blended to meet ACI 506 "Guide to Shotcrete", Table 1.1, Gradation No. 2.

##### EXAMPLE:

For MS-W1 with synthetic fibers and Gradation No. 2, the name of the product would be MS-W1 SY G2.

#### USES

- Rehabilitation of concrete bridges, dams, reservoirs, subway tunnels and parking ramps
- Lining and rehabilitation of sewers and water mains
- New construction including slope stabilization, soil-nailing, shaft and tunnel linings, pools and other concrete structures

#### PROCEDURES

**Surface Preparation (Rock Surfaces):** All surfaces to be in contact with MS-W1 must be free from dust, oil, grease or any other foreign substances that may interfere with the bond of the material. Remove all loose or delaminated rock. Clean the area with potable water, leaving the substrate saturated but free of standing water (SSD).

**Surface Preparation (Repair or Rehabilitation):** All surfaces to be in contact with MS-W1 must be free from dust, oil, grease or any other foreign substances that may interfere with the bond of the material. Remove all loose or delaminated concrete providing a roughened surface and a minimum of 20 mm (¾ inch) clearance behind any corroded reinforcing steel. The perimeter of the repair area should be saw-cut a minimum of 20 mm (¾ inch). Clean the area to be repaired with potable water, leaving the concrete saturated but free of standing water (SSD).

**Mixing:** Place 75% of required water into mixer and slowly introduce entire bag of MS-W1 while the mixer is running. Allow MS-W1 to mix for a minimum of five minutes. Slowly add balance of required water until desired slump has been obtained, not exceeding maximum recommended volume of water. **Maximum recommended volume of water is 3.4 L (0.9 US gallon) per 30 KG (66 lb) bag.** Continue mixing and stop only after material has reached a consistent, homogeneous mix.

**Application:** Apply MS-W1 in accordance with the ACI 506 "Guide to Shotcrete" publication.

#### CURING

Curing is essential to optimize physical properties of the shotcrete and minimize plastic shrinkage. MS-W1 should be cured immediately after material has reached initial set in accordance with ACI 308 "Guide to Curing Concrete". Continuously moist cure for a minimum period of 7 days. Alternatively, moist cure for a minimum period of 24 hours and apply a curing compound that complies with ASTM C 309. Curing is particularly critical in rapid moisture loss conditions such as high temperatures, high winds and low humidity.

#### TECHNICAL DATA

The following data is representative of typical values achievable using proper application techniques as outlined in the ACI 506 "Guide to Shotcrete" publication. The data was obtained during project field tests and in-house shotcrete studies.

##### SET TIME\*

###### ASTM C 1117

<b>Initial</b>	4 hours
<b>Final</b>	6 hours

##### COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH\*

###### ASTM C 1604

<b>1 Day</b>	15 MPa (2175 psi)
<b>3 Day</b>	28 MPa (4060 psi)
<b>7 Day</b>	32 MPa (4640 psi)
<b>28 Day</b>	42 MPa (6000 psi)

\*The following data was obtained under controlled conditions with material and ambient temperatures of 21 °C (70 °F). Higher or lower temperatures can respectively accelerate or delay setting time and early-age compressive strength gain.

#### FLEXURAL STRENGTH

ASTM C 78

28 Day 6.5 MPa (940 psi)

#### AIR CONTENT

ASTM C 457

6% ± 2%

#### BOILED ABSORPTION

ASTM C 642

6.0%

#### UNIAXIAL DRYING SHRINKAGE

ASTM C 157

650 µm/m

#### MAXIMUM AIR VOID SPACING FACTOR

ASTM C 457

230 µm

#### MAXIMUM VOLUME OF PERMEABLE VOIDS

ASTM C 642

15.0%

#### SPLITTING TENSILE STRENGTH\*\*

ASTM C 496

7 Day 4.5 MPa (650 psi)

28 Day 5.8 MPa (840 psi)

#### FREEZE-THAW RESISTANCE

ASTM C 666

100% (Excellent durability factor)

#### SALT-SCALING RESISTANCE

ASTM C 672

0.2 kg/m<sup>2</sup> (0.04 lb/ft<sup>2</sup>)

#### CHLORIDE ION PENETRABILITY

ASTM C 1202

700 Coulombs

\*\*The following data was obtained under laboratory conditions using specimens cast in accordance with the indicated test method. Contact your local KING Technical Representative for more information regarding the test method and how it pertains to shotcrete.

#### OPTIMUM PERFORMANCE

- MS-W1 should not be applied when ambient, substrate and material temperatures are below 5 °C (40 °F) or above 35 °C (95 °F).
- For adverse temperatures, follow ACI recommendations for Cold/Hot Weather Concreting.
- Performance of in-place shotcrete relies heavily upon application techniques. To ensure optimum quality of in-place shotcrete, the material, equipment and key personnel should be pre-qualified prior to project start-up.

#### YIELD

30 KG (66 lb) bag contains approximately 0.014 m<sup>3</sup> (0.5 ft<sup>3</sup>).

#### PACKAGING

MS-W1 is normally packaged in 30 KG (66 lb) triple-lined bags and polywrapped on wooden pallets. All KING products can be custom packaged to suit specific job requirements.

#### STORAGE AND SHELF LIFE

Material should be stored in a dry, covered area, protected from the elements. Unopened bags have a shelf life of 12 months.

#### SAFETY PROCEDURES

MS-W1 contains Portland cement. Normal safety-wear such as rubber gloves, dust mask and safety glasses used to handle conventional cement based products should be worn. Safety Data Sheets are available upon request.

**Warranty:** This product is designed to meet the performance specifications outlined in this product data sheet. If the product is used in conditions for which it was not intended, or applied in a manner contrary to the written recommendations contained in the product data sheet, the product may not reach such performance specifications. The foregoing is in lieu of any other warranties, representations or conditions, expressed or implied, including, but not limited to, implied warranties or conditions of merchantable quality or fitness for particular purposes, and those arising by statute or otherwise in law or from a course of dealing or usage of trade. [REV.0008\_2458717.5]

#### Head Office

601, avenue Delmar  
Pointe-Claire (Québec) H9R 4A9

#### Other Sites:

Boisbriand, Qc  
Brantford; Cambridge; Sudbury; Toronto(ON)

Edmonton (Alberta)  
Surrey (British Columbia)